

1280 Lay Subsidy Roll names and amounts paid

In this earliest surviving Roll, there are separate entries for the individual manors of Wychbold, Elmbridge, and Impney. The smaller manors of Crutch, Westwood, and Clethale are combined in one entry. The purpose of the tax is not given, but the assessment made was one-fifteenth of a person's goods. The document is written in Latin and French.

Wychebald (Wychbold)

Roberto de Mortuomari	xxs.	Robert of Mortimer L
Johanne le Fremon	iis <i>vid</i>	John the freeborn
Ricardo atte Narewe mercatore	iiis	Richard at 'Narewe' merchant
Willelmo Topenol mercatore	iiiiis	William 'Topenol' merchant
Johanne Everard	iiiiis	John Everard
Simone atte Mulne	iiis	Simon at the mill/ miller
Ricardo atte Mulne	iiis	Richard at the mill/miller
Roberto atte Cole	iiis	Robert at/of 'Cole'
Willelmo Lovecok	iis	William Lovecock
Adam atte Colle	xiid	Adam at/of 'Colle'
Ricardo Dyngolf	iis	Richard 'Dyngolf'
Ricardo Peris	xxd	Richard 'Peris'
Margeria Wele	iis	Margaret 'Wele' (Welsh?)
Agnete atte Hale	xvid	Agnes at/of 'Hale'
Ricardo le Kyng	iiis	Richard King
Ricardo Golde	iiis	Richard of gold hair/the wealthy
Willelmo Gylofre	viiiis	William Gulliver ?
Roberto de Estwode	<i>dim marca</i>	Robert of Astwood
Willelmo atte Hasele	vs	William at 'Hasele'
Petro le Colt	vs	Peter who works with horses
Stephano le Fremon	iis <i>vid</i>	Stephen the freeborn
Henrico atte Hull'	xxd	Henry at/of 'Hull' (hill?)
Willelmo filio Felicie	xxd	William son of Felix
Richardo Chyne	iiis viiid	Richard 'Chyne'
Johanne Chyne	iis	John 'Chyne'
Willielmo Gery	iis <i>vid</i>	William 'Gery'
Johanne de Kyngelonde	xxd	John of Kingsland
Johanne Daneys	xld	John 'Daneys'

Rocelino de Kingslond	<i>xiid</i>	Roslyn of Kingsland
Ricardo atte Fortheye	<i>vs</i>	Richard at/of 'Fortheye'
Nicholao Prat	<i>xiid</i>	Nicholas the trickster
Editha atte Mersche	<i>vs</i>	Edith at/of (the) marsh
Wilelmo de Wichebald	<i>xs</i>	William of Wychbold
Cristina la Palmere	<i>iiiis</i>	Christina the pilgrim
Johanne filio Petri	<i>xiid</i>	John son of Peter
Roberto le Wyte	<i>xxd</i>	Robert the night watchman
Johanne le Palmer	<i>iis</i>	John the pilgrim
Johanne Lucas	<i>iiiis</i>	John Luke/the woodward?
Ricardo le Kapiare	<i>iis</i>	Richard the cap-maker
Willelmo Falleden	<i>xxd</i>	William 'Falleden'
Nicholao Byssop	<i>iis vid</i>	Nicholas 'Byssop'
Waltero Seward	<i>iis</i>	Walter 'Seward'
Johanne Cronelde	<i>iis vid</i>	John 'Cronelde'
Henrico de Peremort	<i>dim marca</i>	Henry of Peremort
Ricardo Scherewint	<i>iis vid</i>	Richard 'Scherewint'
Johanne Dryn	<i>iiiis</i>	John 'Dryn'
Waltero le Norreys	<i>iis</i>	Walter the northerner
Willelmo Fabro de Pershull'	<i>xld</i>	William the smith of Pershull
Adam del Perer	<i>iis vid</i>	Adam of Perer
Alicia uxore Walteri de Peremort	<i>xiid</i>	Alice wife of Walter of Peremort
Johanna de Herewinton'	<i>dim marca</i>	Joan of 'Herewinton'
Thoma Mabbe	<i>xiid</i>	Thomas Mabbe (= son in Welsh)
Roberto Mabbe	<i>xiid</i>	Robert Mabbe (= son in Welsh)
Margeria la Brun	<i>iis</i>	Margaret (the) Brown
Adam de Sockeleye	<i>dim marca</i>	Adam of Suckley
Joyote Hurel	<i>xiid</i>	Jowett 'Hurel'
Johanne de Hanewode	<i>iils</i>	John of Hanwood
Philippo Longo	<i>xxld</i>	Phillip the tall
Thoma atte Broke	<i>xiid</i>	Thomas at/of Brook
Philippo de Elmbrugg'	<i>iiiis vid</i>	Philip of Elmbridge
Willelmo atte broke	<i>iis</i>	William at/of Brook
Willelmo de Trewebrugg'	<i>iiiis</i>	William of Trowbridge
Nicholao le Palmer'	<i>iiiis</i>	Nicholas the pilgrim

Rogero Houtsex	<i>xld</i>	Roger 'Houtsex' (a nickname)
Ricardo le Newemon	<i>vs</i>	Richard the new settler
Roberto le Holewey	<i>iiis</i>	Robert (of) the Holloway
Johanne filio Alicie	<i>iiiiis</i>	John son of Alice
Willielmo de Holewey	<i>iis</i>	William of the Holloway
Roberto Bonde	<i>vs</i>	Robert the serf
Willelmo atte Hulle	<i>iis vid</i>	William at/of 'Hulle' (hill)
Johanne de eadem	<i>iis</i>	John of the same
Petro Lynck'	<i>xxd</i>	Peter 'Lynck'
Henrico Cobbe	<i>iiis</i>	Henry the baker
Roberto Marmium	<i>iis vid</i>	Robert Marmion
Petro Dollyng	<i>iiis</i>	Peter the tanner
Cristina de Bottebroc	<i>iis vid</i>	Christina of Bodybrook
Ricardo filio Johannis atte Forde	<i>iiiiis</i>	Robert son of John at Ford
Ricardo de Cuthale	<i>xld</i>	Richard of 'Cutley'
----- Summa <i>xiii</i> <i>xiis</i> <i>xd</i> -----Total £42 12s 10d		

Crutch Westwode Clethale (Crutch, Westwood and Clethale)

Priore de Westwod apud Cruch'	<i>xviijs</i>	Prioress of Westwood for Crutch
Eodem apud Westwode	<i>xxs</i>	The same for Westwood
Eodem Prioire apud Clithale	<i>xviijs</i>	The same prioress for Clethale
----- Summa <i>lvjs</i> -----Total 56s		

Elmbrugge (Elmbridge)

Adam de Elmbrugge	<i>i marca</i>	Adam of Elmbridge L
Aluredo Orm	<i>iiis</i>	Alfred Orm
Henrico le Newemon	<i>iis</i>	Henry the new settler
Roberto le Kapiare	<i>xxd</i>	Robert the cap-maker
Cristina Schureve	<i>xxd</i>	Christina Sherriff
Henrico le Got	<i>iis</i>	Henry the 'Got'
Willelmo le Messenger	<i>iis</i>	William the messenger
Thoma Martin	<i>iiis</i>	Thomas Martin
Philippa de Savagebur'	<i>xxs</i>	Philippa of Sagebury L
----- Summa <i>xlviijs</i> <i>viiiid</i> -----Total 48s 8d (£2 8s 8d)		

Imeneye (Impney)

Willielmo Corbet	ii <i>marca</i>	William Corbet L
Adam Alewy	xs	Adam Holloway
Henrico del Park	xiiis <i>Fetham</i>	Henry of (the) Park
Waltero Gonnild	vis	Walter Gonnild
----- Summa liiis viiid -----Total 53s 8d (£2 13s 8d)		

The amount paid was recorded in shillings (one-twentieth of a pound, abbreviated as 's') and pence (one-twelfth of a shilling, abbreviated as 'd'). A mark (*marca*) was six shillings and eight pence, one-third of a pound; and a half mark (*dim marca*) was three shillings and four pence, one-sixth of a pound. The totals for each manor are given, sometimes including amounts in pounds (abbreviated as 'li'). Roman numerals are used.

Each name was written using Latin, and we give a translation which where known includes the meaning of the surname or description of the person. L after a name in our list indicates someone who was probably the Lord of the manor (who could be a man or woman) because of their position on the list and/or the amount paid.